## Patient Advice Spinal MRI

## I'll just send you for a scan!

- In a recent study, the same patient was sent to 10 different hospitals for the same MRI scan. None of the scan reports were identical, and only 1 in 3 findings were present on all of the reports. This highlights the variability of scan reporting.
- From a randomized trial MRI reports standalone without the appropriate clinical reporting have been found to have a detrimental effect effect on the patient and the expectations from a consultation.
- Findings described in MRI reports are very common in people with NO PAIN, such as disc degeneration (91%), disc bulges (64%), disc protrusion (32%), annular tear (38%)<sup>1</sup>. These findings increase with age and can be signs of a naturally maturing spine.



- Nine out of ten people with NO neck pain have disc bulges on MRI and most people in their 20s have bulging discs<sup>2</sup>.
- There is good evidence to suggest that unwarranted MRI scans are detrimental to patient wellbeing and lead to poorer outcomes<sup>3</sup>.

## **References:**

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2. Nakashima H, Yukawa Y, Suda K, Yamagata M, Ueta T, Kato F. Abnormal findings on magnetic resonance images of the cervical spines in 1211 asymptomatic subjects. Spine (Phila Pa 1976). 2015 Mar 15;40(6):392-8

3. Sajid IM, Parkunan A, Frost K. Unintended consequences: quantifying the benefits, iatrogenic harms and downstream cascade costs of musculoskeletal MRI in UK primary care BMJ Open Quality 2021;10:e001287.



